

DOCUMENT 2800

## RESTRICTED

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC  
WAR CRIMES BRANCH

9 February 1946

MEMORANDUM TO: Prosecution Section (Report No. 197)

THRU : Executive Officer, War Crimes Branch.

SUBJECT : Murders, looting and burning of the town of Calauang,  
Laguna Province, Luzon, P. I. in February, 1945.

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II. SUMMARY OF EVIDENCE:

On 11 February 1945, at the town of Alaminos, Japanese under the command of Captain OHNO, Hajime impressed fifty Filipino men into service. These men and approximately seventy Japanese started on a punitive expedition led by OHNO. At Barrio Del Carmen, Alaminos, some houses were machine-gunned, screams were heard and the houses were burned (R 2). They proceeded through the mountains to Calauang. Dead and wounded people were seen on the trail. Trench mortars were fired into houses at a sugar plantation (R 2). Shortly before the expedition reached Calauang, twenty Filipinos, who were evacuating the town were stopped and made to return with the Japanese (R 2). On 14 February 1945, these twenty people were herded into a theater which was then set on fire and the twenty were burned alive (R 3). On 13 February 1945, Japanese looted all the houses in Barrio Lumot, Calauang. For a period of three days the Japanese burned homes and killed many Filipinos in Calauang. On 16 February 1945, the Japanese left Calauang and part of them are believed to have gone to San Pablo, but OHNO and twelve other Japanese returned to Alaminos burning all the houses along the way (R 4).

While the Japanese were in Calauang, the following are examples of the atrocities committed. People taken from their homes or who were found in the vicinity were bayoneted to death or killed with sabers (R 7, 17, 20, 23, 26). One man was shot and killed as he was running away (R 11). A man, his wife and their one-day old twins took refuge in a shelter they had built. They were discovered and the man was struck with a saber and killed and then the baby he had been holding was killed. The woman and the daughter were unharmed (R 14). One family heard of the approaching Japanese and hid. A four-year-old girl innocently left the hiding place and was seen by the Japanese. The father picked up the girl and ran away. He saw the Japanese find the hiding place and kill the other members of the family. One of the victims was a 70-year-old woman and another a one-year-old boy (R 29). At another place nine women and children who were hiding were found by the Japanese and all but three of them were bayoneted to death (R 32, 33). A 61-year-old man who was convalescing from illness was found in his home and he and his house were burned (R 35). Another family in hiding was discovered. A 5-year-old boy was shot and killed as he ran away and his mother and grandmother were bayoneted to death (R 38).

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Ex 13A0

No. 1

文書三八〇

部外秘

太平洋合衆國陸軍總司令部戦争犯罪支部

一九四六年／昭和二十一年／二月九日

調査書／宛先／

検察部（報告第一九七號）

經由

戦争犯罪支部

題目

一九四五年／昭和二十年／三月、比津賓

呂宋、マニラ／LAGUNA／縣、カラン

／CALAUANG／町、殺人、掠奪、及

焼毀

## 二、證據概要

一九四五年／昭和二十年／二月十日、マニラ／ALAMINOS／所  
ニ於テ陸軍大尉大野、ハタ／後言ヨル／、率エ日本兵、比  
津賓人五十七名、強制就役セシメタリ。コノ事、人々及約七十  
名、日本兵、大野、引率セシ討伐ニ赴ケリ。マニラニ  
テ、カラン／DEL CARMEN／部、於テ數軒、家、機銃  
ヲ射タレ、叫聲、聞コエ、長年、家、焼毀セラレタリ（Rニ）彼等  
ハ、山ヲ通りテ、カラン／CALAUANG／ニ向エタリ、其、通過セル  
跡、ハ死傷者ヲ見タリ。町、壕、臼、砲、砂糖農場内、家屋  
中ニ打込セラレタリ（Rニ）討伐隊ハ、カラン／CALAUANG／  
ニ着ク少前、此所ヲ撤退中ナリシ三十名、比津賓人、停止  
セシメテ日本兵、重上兵、引率セシメタリ（Rニ）一九四五年  
／昭和二十年／二月十四日、コノ事、三十名、人々、一劇場、場内ニ集



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No. 2

又、次々此劇場、放火、二十名、生きた、焼殺、(R三)  
一九四五年、昭和三十年、二月十三日、日本兵、「カウパ」 / CALAHUANG / 「ルモト」 / LUMOT / 部落、家々全部掠奪、三日間、「カウパ」 / CALAHUANG / 住宅、焼キ多ク、比律賓人ヲ殺害セリ。  
一九四五年、昭和三十年、二月十六日、日本兵、「カウパ」 / CALAHUANG / 「モロ」 / 一部、番人 「サニ」 / SAN PABLO / 「行キ」 / 「ト」 / 然、大群、OHNO / 及、他、十二名、日本兵、途中、家ヲ焼キ、「ア」 / ALAMINOS / 「行キ」 (R四)  
次、「記」 / 日本兵、「カウパ」 / 居間、「行キ」 / 残存、「行キ」 / 例ナリ、家ヨリ引捕ヘ、又、其附近ニ於テ見付ケタル人々、銃剣ニテ刺殺セリ、又、「行キ」 / 新、殺セタリ (R七、七、二〇、三三、三六)  
一人、人ニ逃ゲ去リ、射害セリ、殺セタリ (R一、二) 一人、男、彼、事ト彼等、生後一日、双生児、子供ト共ニ彼等、建テ置キ、「行キ」 / 避難、「行キ」 / 彼等、「行キ」 / 其、田、「行キ」 / 次、「行キ」 / 抱キ居ル赤子、殺セタリ、女ト娘、被害ナリ (R一四) 或ル一家族、日本兵、近ヅクヲ聞キテ、「行キ」 / 四歳、女子、無心ニ、「行キ」 / 日本兵、見付ケタリ、「行キ」 / 之ヲ抱ヘ、「行キ」 / 此、家族、他、者童ヲ殺害スルヲ見タリ、是等犠牲者中、一人、七十歳、老妻ナリキ、又、此外、一人、犠牲者、「行キ」 / 十リキ (R二九) 他、場所、「行キ」 / 日本兵、見付ケタリ、「行キ」 / 中三名ヲ除キ、全部銃剣ニテ殺セタリ (R三三、三三) 病氣療養中ナリ、六十歳、老人、「行キ」 /

No. 3

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家ニテ見付ケニ彼ト彼ノ家ニ候ニテ(下三三)ノ居ラニ也  
一家族ヲ見付ケニタリ。五歳ノ男見、逃グ去ニ時ニ射殺サレ、彼  
母ト祖母ハ腕劍ニテ殺サレタリ(下三八)

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